## 2025 DEFENSE OF JAPAN

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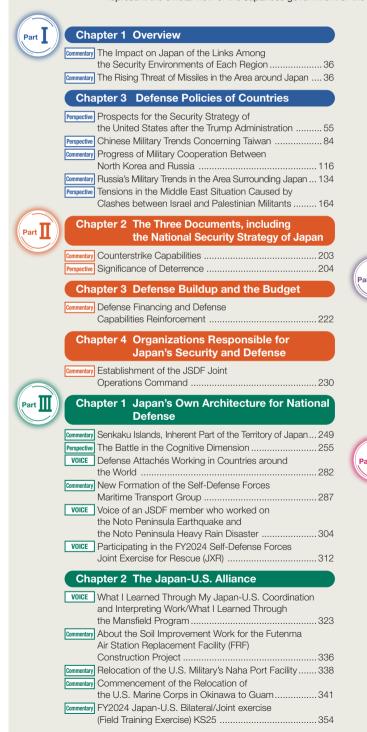
"Commentary" provides more detailed explanations of specific topics from the perspective of the Japanese government.



"VOICE" contains thoughts and impressions from an individual standpoint by JDF personnel on the field and outside concerned parties.



"Perspective" is the analysis by a researcher of the National Institute for Defense Studies (NIDS) from a more academic point of view based on an individual standpoint. This is the researcher's own version of analysis, relying on publicly available materials, and does not represent the official view of the Japanese government or the Ministry of Defense.



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